REPORT: Regulatory Committee

DATE: 1st June 2007

REPORTING OFFICER: Chief Executive

SUBJECT: Application for a premises Licence on land at

Daresbury

WARDS: Daresbury

1. PURPOSE OF REPORT

To provide relevant information for the holding of a hearing to assess relevant representations made in response to an application by C.I. (Events) Limited for a premises licence in respect of land at Daresbury.

2. **RECOMMENDATION**

That the Committee considers the relevant representations and determine the application in accordance with the options available to it (as listed in section 8 to this Agenda)

3. SUPPORTING INFORMATION

- **3.1** The application has been made under section 17 Licensing Act 2003 ("the 2003 Act").
- **3.2** This hearing is held in accordance with the 2003 Act and the Licensing Act 2003 (Hearings) Regulations 2005.
- **3.3** The procedure to be followed has been circulated to all parties and will be repeated at the beginning of the hearing.
- 3.4 The hearing is solely concerned with those aspects of the application, which have been the subject of relevant representations as defined in the 2003 Act.

4 THE APPLICATION

- **4.1** The applicant for the proposed 2007 event is C.I. (Events) Limited. (The applicant for the 2006 event was James Edward King). The application relates to farmland at the Daresbury Estate and Holly Hedge Farm. The application area is approximately 195,000 square metres. The application is in respect of a proposed music festival consisting of stages and tents. Separate tents selling alcohol, soft drinks, food and merchandise are also intended to be located within the site.
- **4.2** The number of people expected to attend the proposed music festival is stated to not exceed 49,999 (The 2006 figure was 44.999).

- 4.3 Unlike the 2006 application the current application is for a premises licence for an indefinite period commencing on 25th August 2007. The application form is worded in such a way that events could take place on any Saturday and Sunday for the licensable activities set out in the application. It is understood that this is not what was intended by the applicant but in any event there have been representations made against the fact that the application is not limited to two days in 2007. Consequently, this report will deal specifically with the music festival which the applicant proposes to hold in August 2007.
- **4.4** The application is stated to include a music festival taking place over two days: Saturday 25th and Sunday 26th August 2007. The application is for the premises to be open to the public between 1300 on 25th August and 0700 on 26th August.
- **4.5** The application includes the supply of alcohol on the premises between the hours of 1300 on 26th August and 0400 on 27th August.
- **4.6** The application includes late night refreshment on the premises between the hours of 2300 on 25th August and 0500 on 26th August.
- **4.7** Given that the application is for a music festival the most significant elements of the application are in respect of live music, recorded music, performance of dance, and the provision of facilities for dancing. The application in respect of all of these activities is for them to take place between the hours of 1300 on 25th August and 0600 on 26th August.
- **4.8** However, unlike the 2006 application the current the application does not state that use of the main stage would cease at 2300 on (the equivalent of) 25th August.

5 ROLE OF WARRINGTON BOROUGH COUNCIL AND LOCAL PARISH COUNCILS

- 5.1 The application is unusual in that part of the application site is within the Borough of Warrington. In these cases the 2003 Act directs that the licensing authority within whose area the majority of the site is situated is the relevant licensing authority for the purposes of receiving and determining the application.
- **5.2** Responsible authorities situated within both licensing authorities have jurisdiction to make relevant representations.
- **5.3** Parish Councils have no right to make relevant representations under the 2003 Act but can be appointed by interested parties who have made relevant representations to represent them at hearings.

6 RELEVENT REPRESENTATIONS

6.1 RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES

CHESHIRE CONSTABULARY

The Police do not object to the grant of a premises licence but have requested a number of conditions to be attached to the premises licence. Details are set out in **Appendix 1**.

HALTON BOROUGH COUNCIL

Halton Borough Council in its various capacities as responsible authority do not object to the application for a premises licence. However, the Licensing Authority are recommended to attach a number of conditions relating to noise and health and safety matters. Details are set out in **Appendix 2**.

WARRINGTON BOROUGH COUNCIL

Warrington Borough Council is entitled to make representations as a 'responsible authority' as defined in section 13(4) Licensing Act 2003. Warrington Borough Council could write in one or more of the following capacities:

- Health & Safety Enforcing Authority section 12(4)(c)
- Local Planning Authority section 12(4)(d)
- Environmental Health Authority section 12(4)(e)
- Licensing Authority in whose area part of the premises is situated section 12(4)(g).

Warrington Borough Council do not object to the grant of a premises licence but have requested a number of conditions to be attached to the premises licence. Details are set out in **Appendix 3**.

6. 2 INTERESTED PARTIES

- 6.3 The nature of the application has meant that the definition of who might qualify to be an interested party has had to be addressed. It has been considered appropriate (after consideration of technical advice) to limit representations to those living or carrying on business within a one and a half mile radius of the application site.
- 6.4 Details of representations made by interested parties are summarised at **Appendix 4**.
- 6.6 Most of the representations raise the same issues and were sent as pro formas. The representations will be available at the meeting and copies have been sent to the applicant.

7 INVALID REPRESENTATIONS

7.1 The Council has received 2 individual representations, which have had to be deemed invalid under the relevant legislation. These comprise: one from an individual who raised no material considerations and one from Hatton Parish Council (which cannot make representations on behalf of ittself).

8 OPTIONS

- 8.1 The Committee has the following options:
 - Grant the application

- Grant subject to conditions
- Reject the application.
- 8.2 The Committee must act with a view to promoting the licensing objectives, namely:
 - (a) the prevention of crime and disorder;
 - (b) public safety;
 - (c) the prevention of public nuisance; and
 - (d) the protection of children from harm.

The Committee must also have regard to-

- (a) the Council's Statement of Licensing Policy, and
- (b) the Statutory Guidance issued by the Secretary of State.

9 POLICY IMPLICATIONS

9.1 This is a hearing regarding a specific application. Although a number of policies must be taken into account there are no policy implications arising from the application.

10 OTHER IMPLICATIONS

10.1 This is the only the second large open air event to come before the Committee under the 2003 Act. It has attracted a large amount of public attention. Should the application be granted the Committee may wish to request that the Responsible Authorities monitor the event closely and report back to the Committee on all matters touching on the licensing objectives.

11 LIST OF BACKGROUND PAPERS UNDER SECTION 100D OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT ACT 1972

Document	Place of Inspection	Contact Officer					
Application Documents	Legal Services	John Tully/Kay Cleary					

Appendix 1

Representations made by Cheshire Constabulary

HALTON BOROUGH COUNCIL

Representation Form.

Responsible Authority.

POLICE

Your Name	Ian Seville
Job Title	Police Licensing Officer
Postal and email address	Widnes Police Station,
	Kingsway, Widnes. WA8 7QJ
	ian.seville@cheshire.pnn.police.uk
Contact telephone number	01244 613771

Name of the premises you are making a representation about.	Creamfields Pop Concert 2007 - Application for Grant
Address of the premises you are making a representation about.	Daresbury Estate, Halton

Which of the four licensing Objectives does your representation relate to? Please state yes or no. The Prevention of harm to children	Yes Or No Yes	Please detail the evidence supporting your representation. Or the reason for your representation. Please use separate sheets if necessary Proof of Age/Challenge 21 (See Item 1
The Prevention of harm to children		below)
To prevent Public Nuisance	Yes	Closure of Footpaths crossing the site (See Item 2 below)
To prevent crime and disorder	Yes	Closure of Footpaths crossing the site (See Item 2 below) CCTV issue (See Item 3 below) Source of security staff (See Item 5 below)
Public Safety	Yes	Final Sign Off time and numbers of staff (See Item 4 below)

Suggested conditions that could be added to the licence to remedy your representation or other suggestions you would like the Licensing Sub Committee to take into account. Please use separate sheets where necessary and refer to checklist.			

COMMENTS:

Prior to any Objections or Representations being made and considered I would require that the wording of Premises Details on Page 1 of the application be made more specific. The wording on the form includes the word 'mainly'; these details should be described 'exactly' and refer specifically to the area on the submitted plans.

That point aside, the below Representations are based on both requirements made to address 'constant' factors that will be relevant at every such event, and also modifications made in light of lessons learnt from the previous Concert.

- 1. In respect of the wristbands that will be given to members of the public once they have provided satisfactory proof of age, these shall be of a type that cannot be removed and transferred to other people. The type used as wrist bands in hospitals would be suitable as they have to be cut to be removed, rather than the 'bangle' type recently in vogue as charity bracelets. It was felt that insufficient numbers of bands were issued last year, given the numbers of persons involved. It is also noted that the plan indicates that the issuing point this year is a considerable distance from both Entrance Points. We require that age checking points are placed close to both entrances and ticket holders who appear to fall into this age group are directed there by gate staff. A simple record of name and type of ID proffered will be kept and the area and process will be monitored by appointed Police Officers.
- 2. All Public Footpaths running across the site must be closed for the duration of the licence, and suitable alternative routes to be identified and displayed.
- 3. Access to CCTV recordings will still be required in any subsequent investigation of offences. Access to these recordings proved problematic after last year's event had cleared site. Therefore, a Liaison Officer will be appointed by the Organisers who will have continuity of access to material both during and after the event. All requests for CCTV material will then be directed through this person.
- 4. The final 'Safety Sign Off' time will be continue to be critical. This is a crucial point and previous experience in Merseyside has shown that any delay to this

time causes an unacceptable delay throughout the remainder of the timetable. This culminates in a delay in making the site available for occupation at the stated time and causes a serious risk of crushing within the crowds. This time of 1600hrs on Friday the 24th of August must be adhered to.

- 5. The schedule refers to a minimum number of stewards/security staff to be deployed throughout the event, this being 410. This number shall not be reduced under any circumstances as this forms an integral part of the Police Contingency and Emergency plans, any variation of this number would obviously compromise these plans.
 It is further required that the organisers continue to work with both the Police and the SIA to establish which roles on the site require SIA accreditation, as opposed to Stewarding duties. Therefore an appointed representative from the organisers shall attend meetings arranged between the Police and the SIA.
- 6. Members of the Senior Management shall attend Adversarial Briefings with Senior Police staff when arranged prior to the event.

APPLICATION FOR PERMANENT LICENCE

It is the opinion of all Police departments involved in the organization of this event that it would not be appropriate to issue such a licence at this early stage. This is only the second application for what is, in effect, the most involved event in the Cheshire Police calendar.

As previously stated, large parts of the above Representations are based on modifications brought about by experiences gained last year. This is a very complex and involved learning curve and we believe we are not at a sufficient point on that curve to sanction such a licence.

Last year's event, on the whole, went well. That is no guarantee that we will fare as well this year. Therefore, I believe it would be more appropriate and sagacious to grant a time limited licence this year. Then, if we have a history of two consecutive successful events where Representations are no longer required to be modified, then this issue can be re-addressed.

All other steps offered are welcome and acceptable to the Police and will assist in promoting all four objectives of the Act.

Signed: Ian Seville. Date: 30th April 2007

N.B If you do make a representation you will be expected to attend the Licensing Sub Committee and any subsequent appeal proceeding.

Please return this form along with any additional sheets to: The Licensing Team, Halton Borough Council, Municipal Buildings, Kingsway, Widnes WA8 7QF or email to

This form must be returned within the Statutory Period. Generally 28 days from the day the notice was displayed on the premises or the date specified in the Public Notice in the newspaper.

CONDITIONS

- 1. There shall be Age Checking Points situated no further than 20 yards from BOTH entrance points. Anyone attempting to gain entry who does not appear to be aged 21 or over will be directed to these points by Gate Staff. Once there they will be required to produce satisfactory proof of age. Having done so a non-removable wrist band will be issued which must be put in place before the person is allowed to leave the Checking Point. If proof of age cannot be produced that person will be escorted from the site.
- 2. The event shall not take place if all public footpaths running across the site are not closed for the duration of the event and suitable alternative routes identified and displayed.
- The Organisers shall appoint a nominated CCTV Liaison Officer who will have continual access to all material both during and after the event. That person's contact details are to be made available to the Police, who will direct all requests for CCTV material through that person.
- 4. The 'Safety Sign Off' time is to be no later than 1600hrs on Friday, the 24th of August 2007.
- 5. The minimum number of stewards/security staff shall not be reduced below the supplied figure of 410.
- 6. The organisers shall appoint a senior member of the security staff, not later than 8 June 2007 who will be required to liaise with both the Police and the SIA in the matter of what level of SIA accreditation is required for any given security task. That person shall attend meetings as required with these parties and ensure any post that requires accreditation is staffed by an appropriately qualified person.
- 7. An Adversarial Meeting will take place between Police Gold and Silver Command Staff just prior to the event taking place. The organiser, or his representative, will be required to attend this meeting.

Representations made by Halton Borough Council

Halton Borough Council Environmental Health Building & Enforcement Control Division

Halton Borough Council Environmental Health Enforcement & Building Control Division

Representation in respect of the licensing application for a premises license the Creamfields event to be held at Daresbury Estate Daresbury village Halton 25th August 2007 – 26th August 2007.

1.0 Introduction

The division have considered the application in respect of the prevention of public nuisance and public safety.

In consideration of the application and the elements that fall within the remit of the division, the division make representations in two areas namely disturbance from noise and health and safety issues. In both areas the division are recommending that conditions be placed on the license that will mitigate public nuisance and protect public safety.

In consideration of the operating schedule, it is that the application is for an indefinite period and not for a single year. The division would have reservations about this. This is only the second year of the event and whilst the management of the site in 2006 proved to be in line with the commitments outlined in the application, lessons were learnt about running the event on this site which have been addressed in this years management plan. Since these types of event can be subject to change year on year with the consequential impact on public safety and public nuisance inherently unpredictable it is not possible to agree to an indefinite period licence with confidence that public safety will be protected and public nuisance prevented or minimised. For this reason the division would not wish to see the granting of a license to the applicant for an indefinite period.

2.0 Disturbance from noise and potential public nuisance

Monitoring and officer observation of the event in 2006 indicated that the conditions imposed and the procedures in place minimised disturbance from the event resulting in very few complaints. However a number of sound systems within concessionary marquees and the funfair that were not covered by the original licence conditions and the Environmental Health Division will be recommending that additional noise control limits be applied to these systems. Halton Borough Council's Environmental Health Division would therefore consider that controlling the noise from the event to minimise the risk disturbance on this occasion would be the proportionate approach.

From experience in monitoring and assessing disturbance from noise of the 2006 event noise from the sound systems associated with each ride on the fairground contributed noticeably to the of site noise levels particularly after 23.00 hours when ambient levels were falling. The fairground again will be occupying a central position in the event field and without better control could again cause similar issues.

The division will not be objecting in principle to the application on the basis of public nuisance but will be recommending the following conditions be placed on the licence to minimise the risk of noise disturbance:

- 2.1 All activities, structures, stages and facilities shall be positioned in accordance with the application plan. No changes shall be made to the plan without prior permission in writing from the Operational Director (Environment & Regulatory Services).
- 2.2 The Music Noise Level (MNL) shall not exceed 65dBLAeq (15 min) 1 metre from the façade of any noise sensitive premises prior to 23:00 hours.
- 2.3 After 23:00 hours music noise levels 10m from the mixer desk in each marquee including any concessionary (marquees) shall not exceed 95dB.
- 2.4 The sound systems associated with each ride on the fairground shall not be operated after 23:00 hours
- 2.5 Music noise levels from the main stage shall not exceed 98dBLAeq at a position 40 metres from the main speakers.
- 2.6 The use of main stage shall finish at 23:00 hours.
- 2.7 The licence holder shall ensure that the appointed noise consultant shall regularly undertake tests of noise levels at the sound mixer positions to ensure compliance with the licence conditions. A written record of these assessments shall be kept and available to any Environmental Health Officer appointed or authorised by the Environmental Health, Enforcement & Building Control Division of Halton Borough Council upon request. This shall include any remedial action taken.
- 2.8 The licence holder shall ensure that the appointed noise consultant shall carry out one or more noise propagation tests prior to the event. Any such test shall be carried out between 11:00 and 16:00 hours on the day prior to the event and after 10:00 hours on the day of the event. Halton Borough Council's Environmental Health Officers shall be informed of the tests at least one hour prior to commencement.
- 2.9 The licence holder shall submit a noise management plan to the Divisional Manager (Enforcement & Building Control) no later than 28 days before the commencement of the event.
- 2.10 There shall be no construction of the set or any other structure associated with the event within the hours of 20.00-08.00 unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Divisional Manager (Enforcement & Building Control).
- 2.11 If in the opinion of the Environmental Health Officer appointed or authorised by the Environmental Health, Enforcement & Building Control Division of Halton Borough Council the noise levels become unacceptable notwithstanding compliance

with any other noise condition, the licence holder shall reduce the noise levels as directed by such Environmental Health Officer.

The reason for conditions 2.1 – 2.11 is the prevention of public nuisance.

3.0 Health and Safety Issues

Officers from the Environmental Health, Building and Enforcement Control Division of Halton BC will, with regards to health and safety, be observing their statutory powers in accordance with the Health & Safety at Work Act 1974.

The Division does not object in principle to the application on the basis of health and safety for which the licence holder will be statutory responsible. The event in 2006 did not result in any major contravention of the health & safety or food safety legislation but there were issues with regards to the details of transport arrangements inside the site and with the provision of a potable water supply to food concessions on the site.

In conclusion the division will not therefore be objecting to the application relating to licensing objective Public Safety on the basis of on site health and safety issues provided that the following conditions are placed on the licence:

- 3.1 All stage and tower structures shall be supplied by competent contractors who shall issue full structural plans and calculations to Halton's Borough Council Building Control Manager.
- 3.2 The licence holder shall ensure that a nominated council representative the Environmental Health Manager (Food and Health & Safety), the Divisional Manager (Environmental Health, Building & Enforcement Control) or the Principal Environmental Health Officer (Food Safety, Health & Safety) is kept informed of the progress of the notified at key stages, namely (i) of designated contractors on site to prepare for the event, (ii) start of event set up, (iii) final safety checks prior to opening, (iv) at any other key stages in the executing and operating of the event.
- 3.3 The licence holder shall furnish the Environmental Health Manager (Food Health & Safety), the Divisional Manager (Environmental Health, Building & Enforcement Control) or the Principal Environmental Health Officer (Food Safety, Health & Safety) with a list of all contractors who will be operating at the event at the earliest available time but within a minimum of 48 hours prior to the opening of the event to the public. In particular the list of food concessions should be reported to the Division a minimum of 3 weeks prior to the event.
- 3.4 a representative of Halton Council's Environmental Health, Building Control & Enforcement Control Division shall be advised in reasonable time when the main arena is deemed by the licence holder to be ready to be opened to the public.

- 3.5 The licence holder shall advise the Environmental Health Manager (Food and Health & Safety), the Divisional Manager (Environmental Health, Building & Enforcement Control) or the Principal Environmental Health Officer (Food Safety, Health & Safety) a minimum of 48 hours prior to the event opening to the public, all activities to be carried out by sponsors with particular attention to those involving public participation.
- 3.6 The licence holder shall ensure the Environmental Health Manager (Food and Health & Safety), the Divisional Manager (Environmental Health, Building & Enforcement Control) or the Principal Environmental Health Officer (Food Safety, Health & Safety) shall always have an up to date copy of the event risk assessment.
- 3.7 The event shall be managed and operated in accordance with the health & safety policy and procedures statement included in the application. The Division shall be kept informed by the licence holder of all key activities relating to public safety. In particular, any activities that require specific individual risk assessments to ensure safe operation such as the use of lasers, strobes, pyrotechnics, bomb tanks, smoke machines and fireworks etc must be reported to the division with suitable supporting evidence within reasonable time, prior to the event.

The reason for conditions 3.1 - 3.7 to protect public safety. With regard to condition 3.3 the information concerning food concessions is required in the interest of public safety as their presence may affect the circulation of people on site.

4.0 Operating schedule

4.1 The license be granted for a single year only

Appendix 3

Representations made by Warrington Borough Council

In view of efforts made by the Creamfields organisation and Halton Borough Council to address those issues which caused concern following the 2006 concert, and which have been addressed in the licence application for the above, Warrington Borough Council has no grounds for objection, but wishes to put forward the following conditions for consideration by Halton Borough Council Licensing Committee.

That

- The license holder or their representative shall conduct regular assessments of the noise coming from the premises and shall take steps to reduce the level of noise where it is likely to cause disturbance to local residents. A written record of those assessments and the remedial action taken shall be kept and will include the date, time of the checks and the name of the person carrying out the checks. Details of the remedial action will also be recorded.
- 2. The license holder must, at all times comply with the Code of Practice on Environmental Noise Control at Concerts (1995), (excepting condition 3.2).
- 3. The license holder must provide details of each of the individual music tents (including the main stage), 28 days prior to the event. Details will include; Number of tents, Location/orientation of speakers and the location of other amplified equipment.
- 4. The license holder must carry out sound testing between the hours of 11.00 and 16.00 prior to the event.
- 5. The license holder must submit a noise management plan to the Local Authority no later than 28 days before the commencement of the event.
- 6. There shall be no construction of the set or any other structure associated with the event outside the hours of 20.00 08.00 unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Local Authority.
- 7. The licence holder accepts that sound levels will be reduced as directed by the Local Authority.
- 8. The noise levels at the mixing position shall not exceed 103dB(A) measured over any 1 minute period.
- 9. The licence holder shall ensure that excessive noise is not generated by patrons of the event, e.g. loud car stereos and/or horns from patrons entering or leaving the event.

10. The event license should be granted for one year only.

Yours faithfully

Ms Jan Souness Head of Service (Chief Executives Unit)

Direct dial: 01925 442102

Fax: 01925 442138

Email: jsouness@warrington.gov.uk

Appendix 4

Representations made by Interested Parties

- List of persons making representations
- Summary Table of subject matter of representations

Creamfields 2007

S List

Zhi-Jun Xin	Mr A. R & Mrs P. L Goodkin	B. L & F. M Hough
The Old Post Office	The Old Post Office	Jasmine Cottage
Chester Road	Chester Road	Chester Road
Daresbury	Daresbury	Daresbury
Warrington, WA4 4AJ	Warrington, WA4 4AJ	Warrington, WA4 4AJ
(S1)	(S2)	(S3)
S & M Hogan	I & K Ireland	R Harris
Cedars	1 The Square	Rowswood Cottage
Delph Lane	Chester Road	Warrington Road
Daresbury	Daresbury	Higher Walton
Warrington, WA4 4AN	Warrington, WA4 4AJ	Warrington, WA4 5LN
(S4)	(S5)	(S6)
Mrs S Harris	R & P Harbron	W Harding
Rowswood Cottage	Cobblers Cottage	Crows Nest Farm
Warrington Road	Chester Road	Delph Lane
Higher Walton	Daresbury	Daresbury
Warrington, WA4 5LN	Warrington, WA4 4AJ	WA4 4AW
(S7)	(S8)	(S9)

	Basis of Representation	S 1	S2	S3	S 4	S 5	S6	S7	S8	S9
	Representations to refuse from interested parties									
Α	Crime & Disorder									
A1	More crime and disorder resulted from last year's event	Υ	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
В	Public Safety									
B1	Danger on A56	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	*	*	Υ	Υ
B2	Lack of footpaths on a number of lanes	Υ	Υ	Y	Υ	Υ	*	*	Υ	*
ВЗ	Dangerous secondary routes	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
B4	Problems on Warrington Road and Park Lane	*	*	*	*	*	Υ	Υ	*	*
B5	People dropped off with no idea where to go	*	*	*	*	*	Υ	Υ	*	*
B6	Felt intimidated by large numbers of people	*	*	*	*	*	*	Υ	*	*
С	The Prevention of Public Nuisance									
C1	Noise levels constitute public nuisance	Y	Y Y	Y	Y Y	Y Y	Y *	Y Y	Ŷ	*
C2	Major intrusion into life of community	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	•	Y	Υ	•
D	The Safeguarding of Children									
D1	Under 18s will drink alcohol	Υ	Υ	Υ	*	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	*
D2	Children will not be allowed to play out	Υ	Υ	Y	*	Υ	Υ	Y	*	*
Ε	Policy issues raised	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	*
F	Conditions requested if application granted									
F1	Noise levels no greater than in 2006	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	*	*	*	*
F2	Same level of security as 2006	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	*	*	*	*
F3	Alcohol sales to cease at 01.00	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	*	*	Υ	*
F4	Music to cease at 02.00	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	*	*	Υ	*